



NATIONAL REFRIGERANTS, INC.

R-600a

## Safety Data Sheet

### R600a ISOBUTANE

#### 1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**PRODUCT NAME:** ISOBUTANE  
**OTHER NAME:** 2-methylpropane  
**USE:** Refrigerant Gas  
**DISTRIBUTOR:** National Refrigerants, Inc.  
661 Kenyon Avenue  
Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302

**FOR MORE INFORMATION CALL:**  
(Monday-Friday, 8:00am-5:00pm)  
1-800-262-0012

**IN CASE OF TRANSPORTATION EMERGENCY CALL:**  
CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW:**  
Flammable gas. Liquid under high pressure.

#### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**CLASSIFICATION:** Flammable Gas, Gas under pressure, Compressed Gas  
**SIGNAL WORD:** DANGER  
**HAZARD STATEMENT(S):** Extremely flammable gas, Contains gas under pressure, may explode if heated  
**SYMBOL(S):** Flames, Gas Cylinder



#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S):

**Prevention:** Keep away from heat, sparks, open flame, and hot surfaces. No Smoking

**Response:** Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish unless leak can be stopped immediately. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.

**Storage:** Protect from sunlight, store in a well ventilated place.

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW:**  
Flammable gas. Liquid under high pressure.

#### POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS

##### Effects of Overexposure:

##### Eye Contact

Liquid can cause severe irritation, redness, tearing, blurred vision, and possible freeze burns.

##### Skin Contact

Contact with evaporating liquid can cause frostbite.

**Inhalation**

Inhalation of vapor may produce anesthetic effects and feeling of euphoria. Prolonged overexposure can cause rapid breathing, headache, dizziness, narcosis, unconsciousness, and death from asphyxiation, depending on concentration and time of exposure.

**Ingestion**

Aspiration Hazard!

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**3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

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**INGREDIENT NAME**

Liquefied Petroleum Gas

**CAS NUMBER**

75-28-5

**WEIGHT**

100

**COMMON NAMES and SYNONYMS**

Isobutane; R600a

There are no impurities or stabilizers that contribute to the classification of the material identified in Section 2

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**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

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**SKIN:**

For liquid contact, warm areas gradually and get medical attention if there is evidence of tissue damage. Flush area with plenty of water.

**EYES:**

For liquid contact, irrigate with running water for minimum of 15 minutes. Consult physician immediately if frostbite occurs.

**INHALATION:**

Remove to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, restore breathing at once. Administer oxygen and get medical help.

**INGESTION:**

Do not induce vomiting. Contact a physician immediately.

**ADVICE TO PHYSICIAN:** No special instructions

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**5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

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**FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES****FLASH POINT (METHOD):**

-117 F (Open Cup)

**UPPER EXPLOSIVE LIMIT (vol.) gas in air:**

8.4%

**LOWER EXPLOSIVE LIMIT (vol.) gas in air:**

1.8%

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:**

Dry Chemical Extinguisher (B-C), Water

**UNUSUAL FIRE HAZARDS:**

Vapors are heavier than air and may travel along the ground or may be moved by ventilation systems and ignited by pilot lights, other flames, sparks, heaters, smoking, electric motors, static discharge, or other ignition sources at locations distant from material handling point.

**FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES:**

Stop the release of materials if possible. Cool the vapor space of the storage container with water spray. Avoid accumulation of unburned materials. Remove personnel in general area. Observe maximum isolation when extinguishing fire. Expansion of liquid and change of state from liquid to vapor will allow combustible mixture to encompass a large area.

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**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

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**STEPS TO BE TAKEN IF MATERIAL IS RELEASED OR SPILLED:**

Avoid sources of ignition-Ventilate area. Use water fog to evaporate or ventilate. Protect body against contact with liquid. If confined space – Use self-contained breathing apparatus. Consult local fire authorities.

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**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

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**NORMAL HANDLING:**

Comply with state and local regulations covering liquefied petroleum gases. Comply with NFPA Pamphlet #58.

**STORAGE RECCOMENDATIONS:**

Store small containers in well-ventilated areas, away from heat or sources of ignition. Prohibit smoking in areas of storage or use.

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**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

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**VENTILATION**

**Mechanical:** Provide as needed to keep concentration in air below TLV and LEL

**Local Exhaust:** Continuous ventilation recommended

**Special:** Explosion proof fans and motors

**SKIN PROTECTION:**

Impervious, insulated gloves recommended. Impervious clothing for prolonged or repeated contact

**EYE PROTECTION:**

Face shield or goggles recommended

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:**

NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus in confined areas

**EXPOSURE GUIDELINES**

(Exposure Limits)

**INGREDIENT NAME**

Liquefied Petroleum Gas

**ACGIH TLV**

**OSHA PEL**

1000 ppm

**OTHER LIMIT**

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**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

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**APPEARANCE:**

Clear, colorless liquefied gas

**PHYSICAL STATE:**

Gas at ambient temperature

**ODOR:**

Sweet petroleum odor

**SOLUBILITY IN WATER @ 70 Deg. F**

0.008%

**BOILING RANGE:**

10.9°F



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<b>VAPOR PRESSURE @ 70 Deg. F:</b>	31 psig
<b>FLASH POINT:</b>	-85°C (-18°F)
<b>EVAPORATION RATE:</b>	> 1 (Ethyl Ether = 1.0)
<b>FLAMMABILITY:</b>	Extremely flammable in the presence of ignition sources or oxidizing materials
<b>LEL/UEL:</b>	1.8% / 8.4%
<b>PARTITION COEFFICIENT n-OCTANOL/WATER:</b>	Log Pow: 2.8
<b>AUTO IGNITION TEMPERATURE:</b>	460°C / 860°F
<b>DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE:</b>	Data not available
<b>VISCOSITY:</b>	Not applicable
<b>VAPOR DENSITY (air = 1.00):</b>	2.006
<b>% VOLATILES BY VOLUME:</b>	100%
<b>DENSITY:</b>	gas 0.5572 lb / cu ft
<b>pH:</b>	Not applicable
<b>MELTING POINT:</b>	-160°C / -256°F
<b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY (H<sub>2</sub>O=1.00):</b>	0.564
<b>MOLECULAR FORMULA:</b>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>
<b>MOLECULAR WEIGHT:</b>	58.14

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## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

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### CHEMICAL STABILITY:

This product is stable

**REACTIVITY:** Not reactive under normal conditions.

### INCOMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER MATERIALS:

None

### CONDITIONS TO AVOID:

High Heat, Sparks & Open Flames

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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Rat inhalation LC50 (4 hr.): 658,000ppm

### POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS

#### Effects of Overexposure:

##### Eye Contact

Eye contact with the rapidly evaporation liquid may cause frostbite.

##### Skin Contact

Skin contact with the rapidly evaporation liquid may cause frostbite. Frostbite effects are a change in color of the skin to gray or white, followed by blistering.

##### Inhalation

Vapor is heavier than air and can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing. Inhalation of high vapor concentration may cause dizziness, disorientation, incoordination, narcosis, nausea or vomiting, leading to unconsciousness, cardiac irregularities, or death.



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**Ingestion**

Not an expected route of exposure.

**DELAYED AND IMMEDIATE EFFECTS**

No known significant effects or critical hazards

**CARCINOGEN:** Not listed by NTP, IARC, or NIOSH

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**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

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**DEGRADABILITY (BOD):**

No data given

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**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

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- (1) Mechanical recovery
- (2) Flare-Off at safe location (Vapors)
- (3) Exhaust to atmosphere in safe location (No open flames)

**OTHER DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS:**

Disposal must comply with federal, state, and local disposal laws.

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**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

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<b>US DOT ID NUMBER:</b>	UN 1969
<b>US DOT SHIPPING NAME:</b>	Isobutane
<b>US DOT HAZARD CLASS:</b>	2.1
<b>US PDOT PACKING GROUP:</b>	NA

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**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

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The ingredients listed in section 2 are reported/included in the U.S. TSCA inventory and Canadian domestics substance list.

The product is defined by OSHA in 29 CFR 1910.1200c as a flammable gas. Use of this product may require compliance with 29 CFR 1910.119, process safety management of highly hazardous chemicals.

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**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

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**OTHER INFORMATION:** HMIS Classification: Health – 1, Flammability – 4, Reactivity – 0

**DISCLAIMER:**

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